

TRUST FUND

TF Konservasi di Dunia

- Debt for Nature Swap
- Tropical Forest Conservation Act
- Model TFCA di seluruh Dunia

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Tujuan pembentukan Trust Fund :

- Pengentasan kemiskinan dan pemberdayaan masyarakat
- Pendidikan atau beasiswa
- Penanggulangan bencana alam
- Penanggulangan masalah sosial, budaya dan kesehatan

▪ Pelestarian sumberdaya alam

- Program strategis lainnya

Trust Fund Konservasi

Sumber dana bagi pembentukan :

Donor (single, sectoral, multi donor)

Mekanisme pembiayaan internasional (GEF, misalnya)

Alokasi anggaran pemerintah/Pajak

Kemitraan Public - Private

Community Foundation

Debt-for Nature/ Environment Swap

Skema dan mekanisme lain

DNS GE

DNS US

DNS Other

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Debt-for-Nature Swap sering juga disebut **Debt-for-Environment Swap** didefinisikan sebagai pembatalan hutang dalam pertukaran dengan komitmen atas mobilisasi sumber daya domestik untuk pelestarian lingkungan/sumber daya alam.



DNS yang pertama kali dilakukan di Amerika Latin pada periode krisis ekonomi tahun 1980-an. DNS merupakan alternatif mekanisme yang digunakan negara-negara berkembang dalam mengurangi tingginya hutang luar negeri, dan sekaligus meningkatkan dukungan bagi pelestarian lingkungan, misalnya Taman Nasional, riset dan pendampingan kelompok-kelompok masyarakat.

Salah satu model DNS adalah DNS US : TFCA

Tropical Forest Conservation Act

U.S. Tropical Forest Conservation Act of 1998,
Public Law No. 105-214

Pilihan treatment dalam TFCA

- **Debt reduction/loan restructuring**
- **Subsidized debt-for-nature swap**
- **Debt buy-back**

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TFCA

Debt Reduction

Debt Swap

Source of Funds

U.S. Government

3rd Party donors plus
the U.S. Government

Governing Body

Board

Oversight Committee

Fund Administrator

In-House Fund or
Foundation

Contracted

Eligible Grant
Expenditures

Broadly Prescribed by
U.S. Statute

Narrowly Defined in the
Agreements

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TFCA : Debt Reduction

Country	Signature Date	U.S. Budgetary Cost (\$US millions)	Tropical Forest Fund (\$US millions)	Final Year of Deposits
Bangladesh	9/2000	6	8.5	2018
El Salvador	9/2001	7.7	14	2027
Philippines	9/2002	5.5	8.3	2016
Paraguay	6/2006	4.8	7.4	2014
Botswana	10/2006	7	8.3	2016
Peru II	9/2008	19.6	25	2015
Total		50.6	71.5	

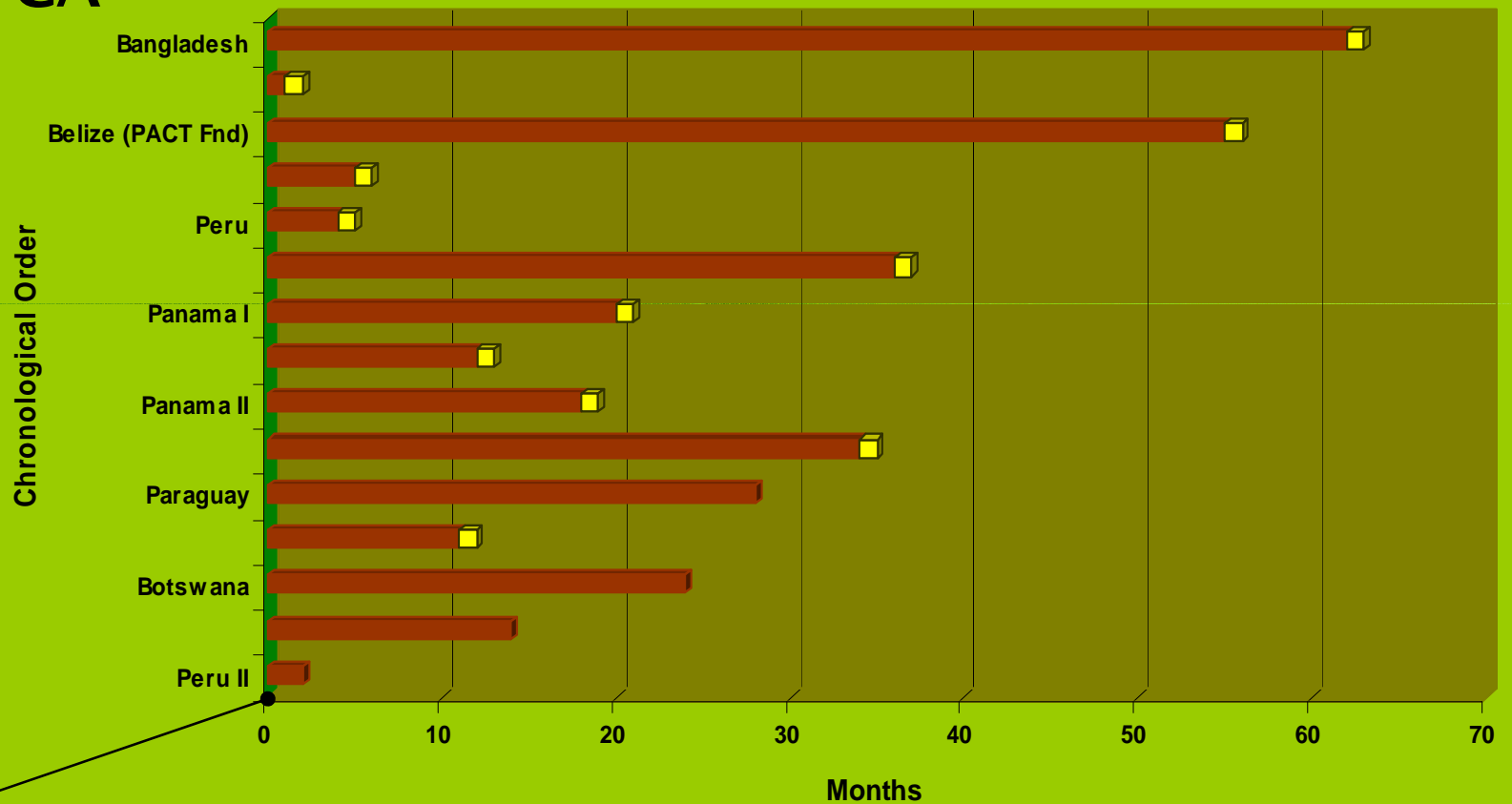
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TFCA : Debt Swap

Country	Signature Date	U.S. Budgetary Cost (\$US million)	Private Leverage (U.S.\$ million)	Tropical Forest Fund (U.S. \$ million)	Final Year of Deposit
Belize	8/2001	5.5	1.3	9.0	2027
Peru	6/2002	5.5	1.1	10.6	2014
Panama I	7/2003	5.6	1.2	10.0	2017
Colombia	4/2004	7.0	1.4	10.0	2016
Panama II	8/2004	6.5	1.3	10.9	2016
Jamaica	9/2004	6.5	1.3	16.0	2024
Guatemala	9/2006	15.2	2.0	24.37	2021
Costa Rica	9/2007	12.6	2.5	26	2023
Indonesia	7/2009	19.6	2.0	± 30	2019
Total		84.0	14.2	138.47	

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TFCA



Saat agreement ditandatangani

Saat penyaluran dana hibah (disbursement) pertama dilakukan

TRUST FUND

TF Konservasi
di Indonesia

Belajar dari :

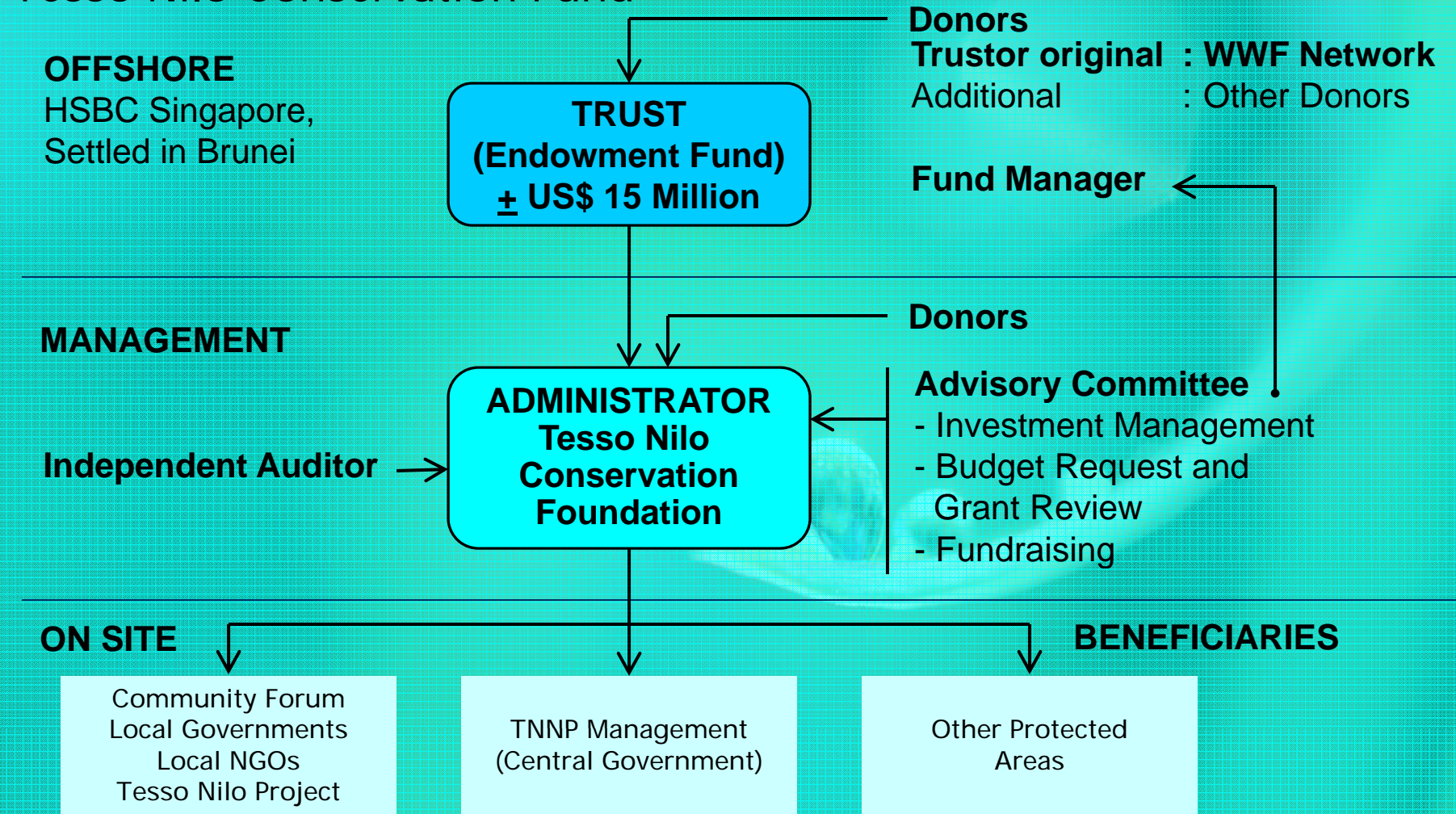
- Tesso Nilo Conservation Fund
- TFCA Indonesia



TRUST FUND | TF Konservasi di Indonesia

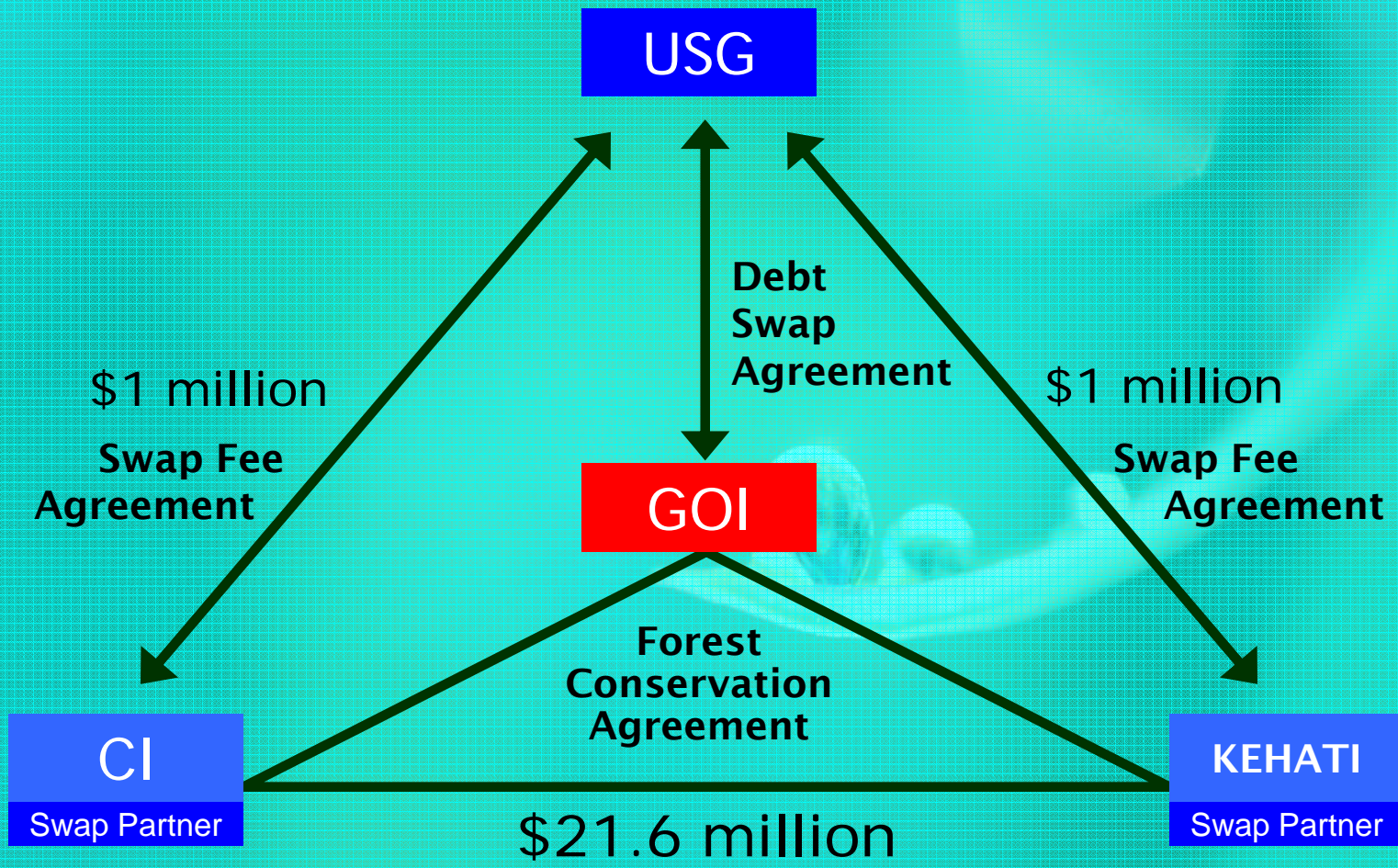
Trust Fund Konservasi Indonesia > Model Non DNS

Tesso Nilo Conservation Fund



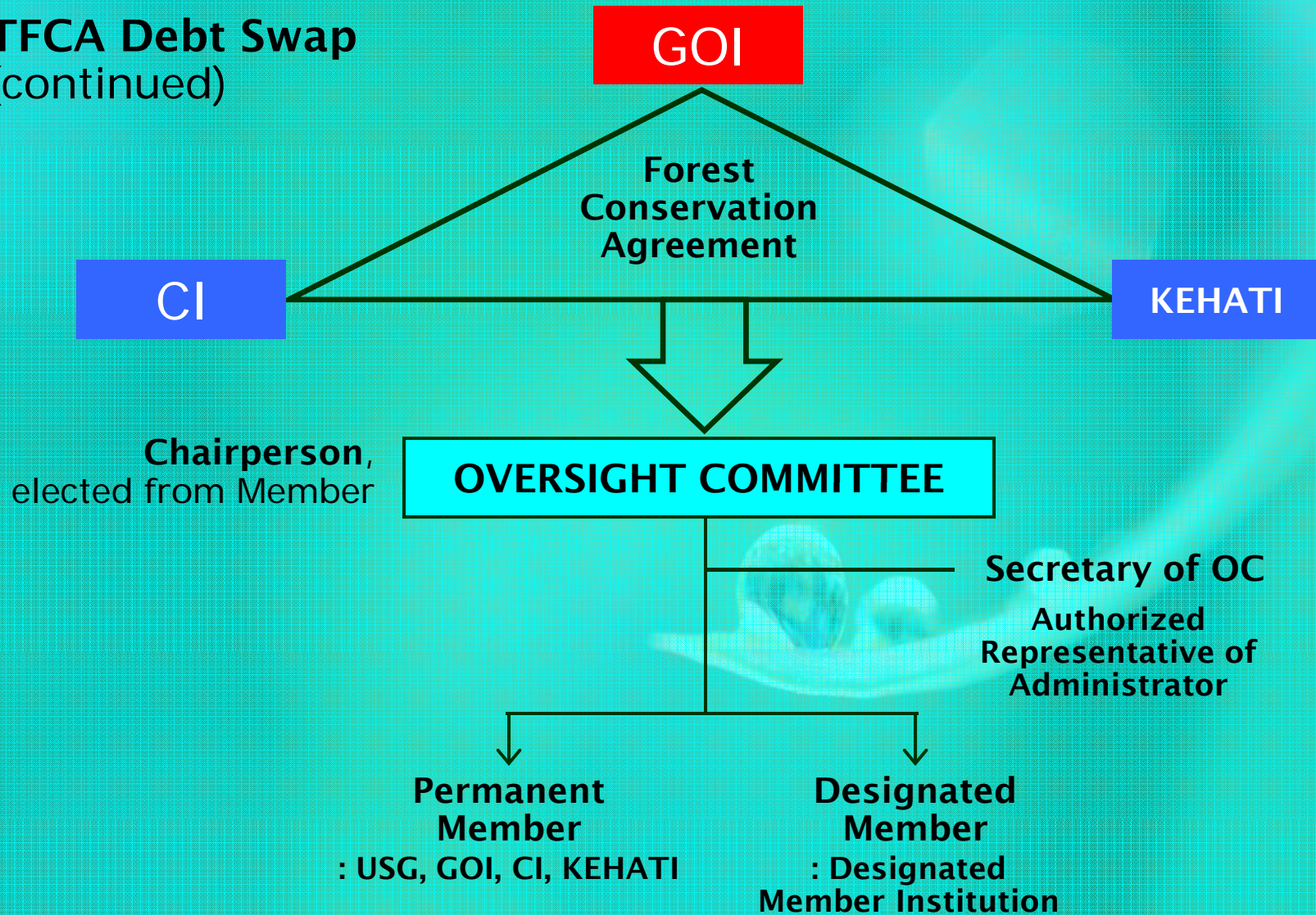
Trust Fund Konservasi Indonesia > Model DNS

DNS US : TFCA Debt Swap (Subsidized Debt-for-Nature Swap)



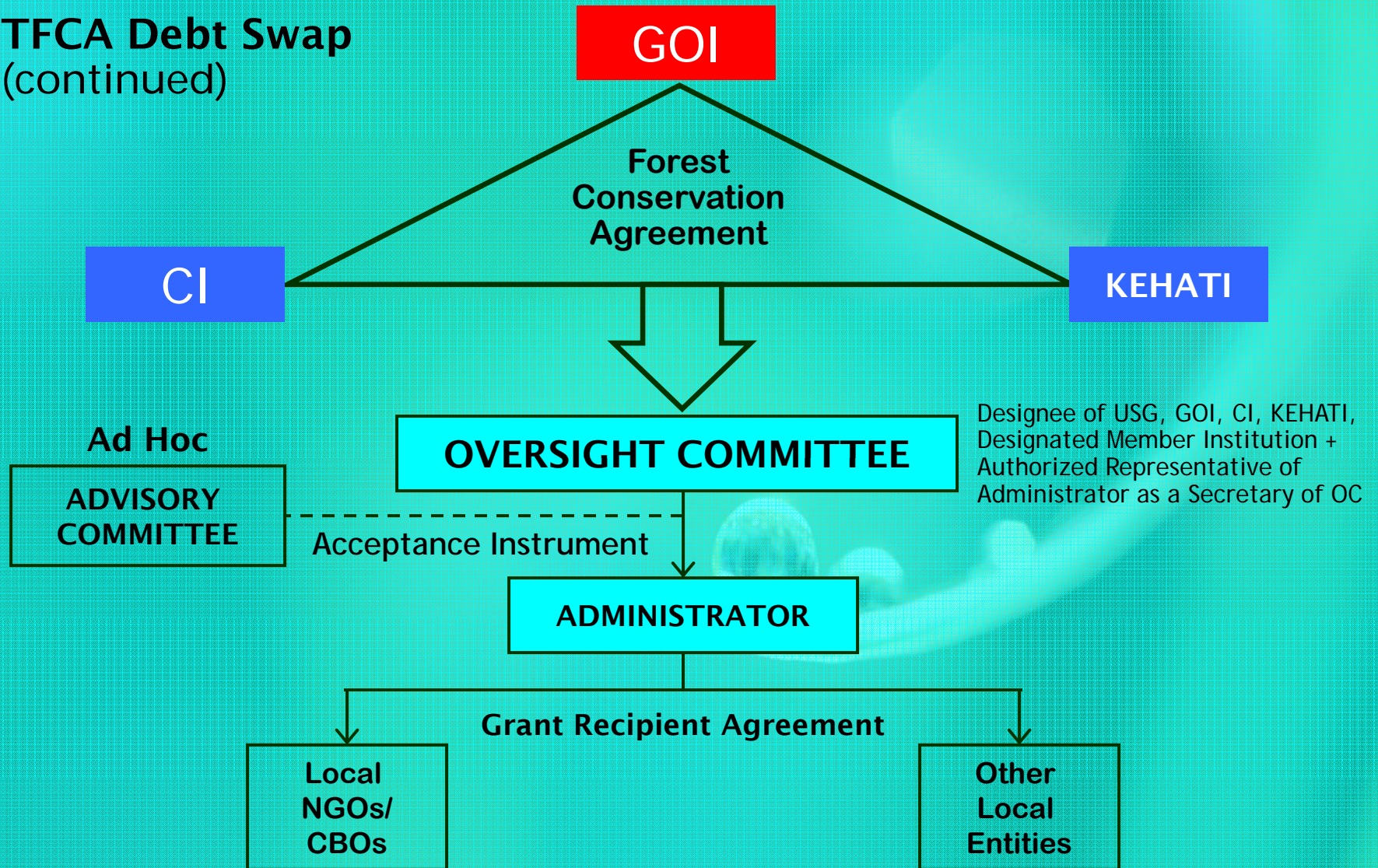
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TFCA Debt Swap
(continued)



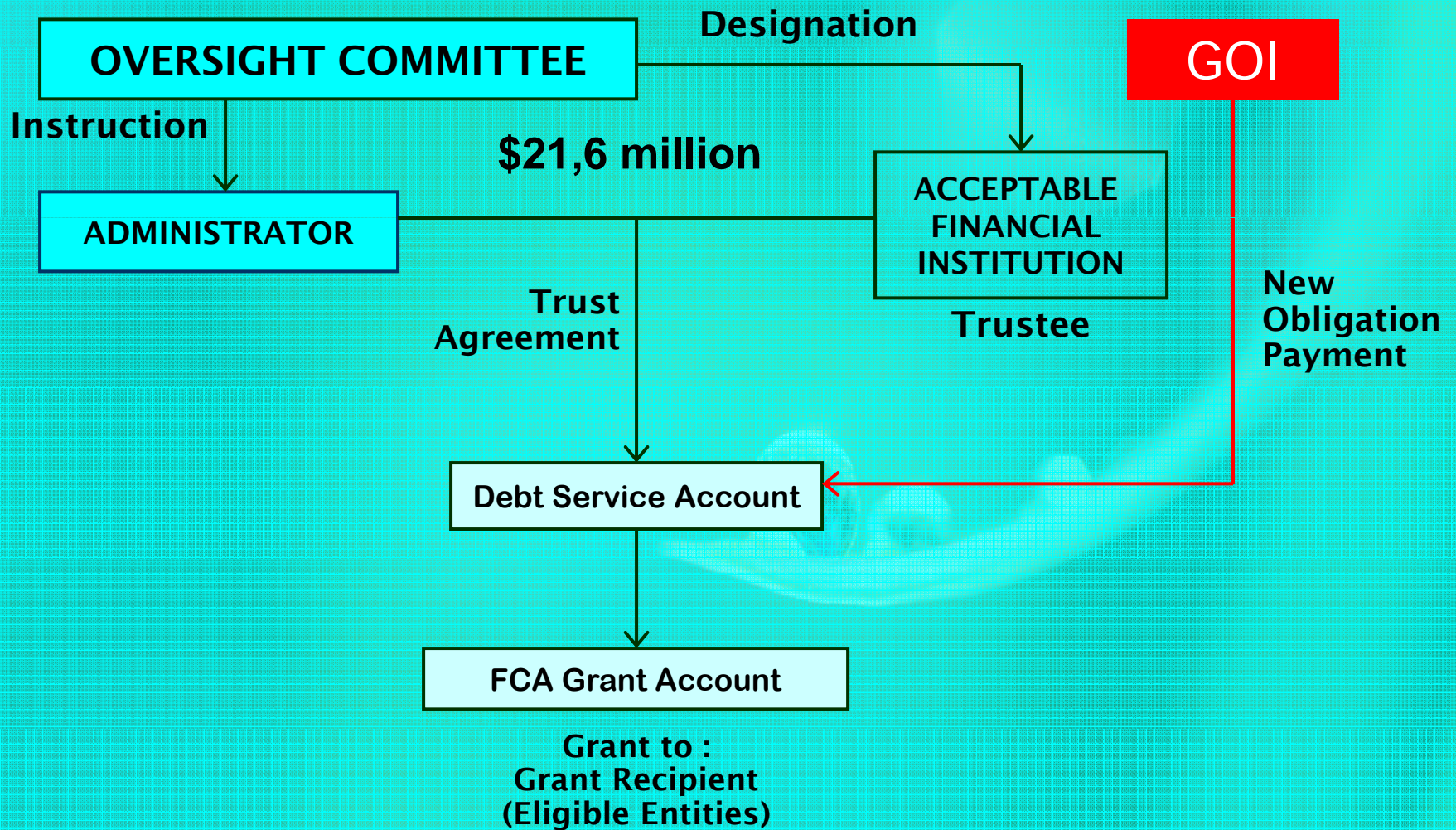
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TFCA Debt Swap
(continued)



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TFCA Debt Swap (continued)





THE GRINA TJANDRA

HOPE is like a road in a country

there was never a road before, but when many people walk on it, the road comes into existence.

Lin Yutang